

Table 3 - MEPS**Characteristics of the Uninsured: Workers (Ages 19-64, not self-employed)****Calendar Year 2000 - Uninsured Point in Time**

Characteristic	Population (Millions)	Distribution of Population	Uninsured (Millions)	Distribution of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
TOTAL	113.9	100.0%	18.5	100.0%	16.2%
GENDER					
Men	58.0	50.9%	10.7	58.2%	18.5%
Women	55.9	49.1%	7.7	41.8%	13.8%
AGE					
ADULTS age 19-64	113.9	100.0%	18.5	100.0%	16.2%
Age 19-24	15.4	13.5%	5.2	28.0%	33.5%
Age 25-34	28.1	24.7%	5.4	29.1%	19.1%
Age 35-54	58.7	51.5%	6.6	35.6%	11.2%
Age 55-64	11.7	10.3%	1.3	7.3%	11.5%
RACE					
White*	94.2	82.7%	14.2	77.1%	15.1%
Black*	14.5	12.7%	3.4	18.5%	23.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.3	3.8%	0.5	2.6%	11.2%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.8	0.7%	0.3	1.8%	38.8%
HISPANIC ORIGIN					
Hispanic	12.1	10.7%	4.3	23.1%	35.1%
Not Hispanic	101.7	89.3%	14.2	76.9%	14.0%
EDUCATION					
Less than HS	12.0	10.6%	4.9	26.3%	40.4%
HS only	39.8	35.0%	8.1	44.0%	20.4%
Some post-HS	20.6	18.1%	2.9	15.8%	14.1%
4-year college degree or more	41.1	36.1%	2.5	13.6%	6.1%
Unknown	0.3	0.3%	0.1	0.4%	20.4%
INDIVIDUAL WORK STATUS (Annual)					
Full time	95.4	83.8%	13.5	73.3%	14.2%
Part time	18.4	16.2%	4.9	26.7%	26.7%
FAMILY WORK STATUS					
2 or more full time	43.3	38.1%	4.6	24.8%	10.6%
Only 1 full time	61.7	54.2%	10.9	59.2%	17.7%
Only part time	8.8	7.7%	3.0	16.0%	33.5%

*Includes both Hispanic and Non Hispanic

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Table 3 – MEPS (Cont'd)**Characteristics of the Uninsured: Workers (Ages 19-64, not self-employed)****Calendar Year 2000 - Uninsured Point in Time**

Characteristic	Population (Millions)	Distribution of Population	Uninsured (Millions)	Distribution of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
WAGE/SALARY FOR PRIMARY EARNERS					
No wage earner	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Under \$7/hour	8.7	7.6%	3.9	21.2%	45.0%
\$7-\$15/hour	44.8	39.3%	10.6	57.3%	23.6%
\$15-\$25/hour	35.5	31.2%	3.0	16.1%	8.4%
More than \$25/hour	24.9	21.9%	1.0	5.4%	4.0%
FAMILY COMPOSITION					
WITH CHILDREN					
	54.4	47.8%	8.5	46.0%	15.6%
1 Adult	8.6	7.6%	2.0	11.0%	23.6%
2 Married adults	38.2	33.6%	4.3	23.3%	11.2%
Other	7.6	6.7%	2.2	11.8%	28.7%
WITHOUT CHILDREN					
	59.4	52.2%	10.0	54.0%	16.8%
1 Adult	22.4	19.7%	4.6	24.8%	20.4%
2 Married adults	27.4	24.1%	2.5	13.4%	9.1%
Other	9.6	8.4%	2.9	15.7%	30.2%
INCOME (Poverty Level)					
0 - 100% FPL	5.3	4.7%	2.5	13.7%	47.7%
100 - 200 % FPL	14.0	12.3%	5.2	28.4%	37.4%
200 - 400% FPL	38.5	33.8%	7.4	39.9%	19.2%
More than 400% FPL	56.1	49.2%	3.3	17.9%	5.9%

These estimates are based on ERIU tabulations of 2000 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS) data collected by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). The MEPS employs an overlapping panel design and collects data on two calendar years for each respondent. The tabulations reported here are based on responses to interview Rounds 3, 4, and 5 of Panel 4 and Rounds 1, 2, and 3 of Panel 5, which cover calendar year 2000 for both panels. Coverage status is obtained at the initial interview. At each subsequent interview, respondents are asked about whether their coverage has changed since the last interview and, if so, how and when. Respondents report whether they were covered by any public or private source of health insurance (Medicare, Medicaid, SCHIP, TRICARE/CHAMPUS, other public coverage, employment-based private, other private health insurance). Respondents are considered uninsured if they respond "no" to all of the coverage options; they are not asked directly if they are uninsured. A person may gain or lose coverage during a year and these data permit estimates of the number lacking coverage at a particular point in time, at some time during the year, and throughout the entire year. We label those who are without health insurance for the entire year as "all-year uninsured," and those without health insurance for at least one month and up to twelve months as "ever uninsured." The "point-in-time uninsured" estimates include those without coverage in the first round of the calendar year (Round 3 for those who entered the survey in 1999, and Round 1 for those who entered the survey in 2000).

For further discussion of issues related to counting the uninsured see "Counting and Characterizing the Uninsured," by Pamela Farley Short, and ERIU Research Highlight 1: A Revolving Door: How Individuals Move In and Out of Health Insurance Coverage